

combination with the term Saha (denoting accompaniment^{1*}, as well as in respect of objects denoting the loss or defect of any bodily organ. Terms denoting the progress or course of time as well as the happening or contingency of an event are used in the locative case, Possessive case endings may be as well used in respect of the foregoing terms. Both possessive and locative case-endings may be added to terms coupled with, " Svirai," Adhipali" " Ishvara" (lords or master), " Dayada " (heirs), and " Sutakas "). Either the locative or possessive case may be used where the predominance of one object amongst many (Nirdh&ra) is desired. Possessive case endings are added to terms used with " Hetu" (for that reason). Objects of the root Smri (to remember) always get the possessive inflexion. Similarly, subjects of verbs formed by Krit, as well as substantives used in - connection with verbs denoting the import of killing or envying, get the possessive inflexion. Subjects or objects do not get the possessive inflexion in connection with NishthS. suffixes {such as Ta. etcA There are two kinds of Prdtipadikam, such as the nfma (substantive) and Dhftu (root). A Dhdtu or root may be declined in ten tenses or Dasha Lakdras. " Tip, Tas^ "Anti" are the inflexions of third person singular, third person dual, and third person plural, in the present tense (Lat). Sip, Thas> Tha are respectively the forms of inflexion of the second person singular, dual and plural in the present

tense ;. and " Mi" " Vas" and " Mas" are
 respectively the
 forms of inflexion of the first person singular,
 dual and
 plural in the present, tens*. These forms are
 used only in
 the Parasroai-Padi form, In the Atmanepadi form
 they are
 respectively. Te, Ate,. AntS; S3, Athe, Dhv6 ; and
 A, Vahe,
 and M*h& "I" and its plural denote first person, "
 You" and
 its plural indicate second person, names other
 than these are
 third person. Bhu (to be) etc.; are called Dhams.
 Lat means
 the present tense, A verb having the form of
 present tense
 signifies the import of a past tense if used in
 combination with,